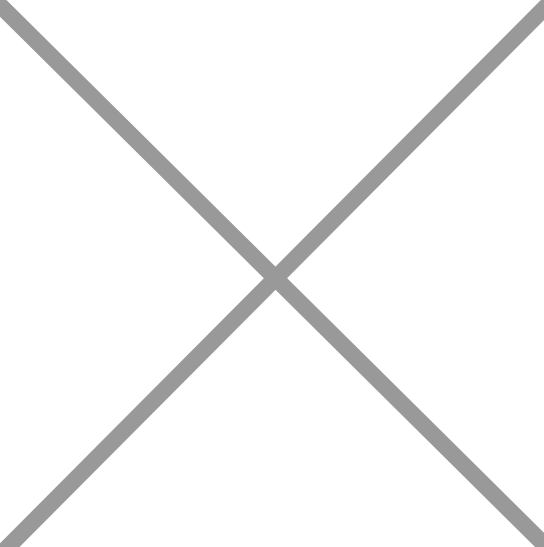




?????????????????: 24/02/2026 00:42:38