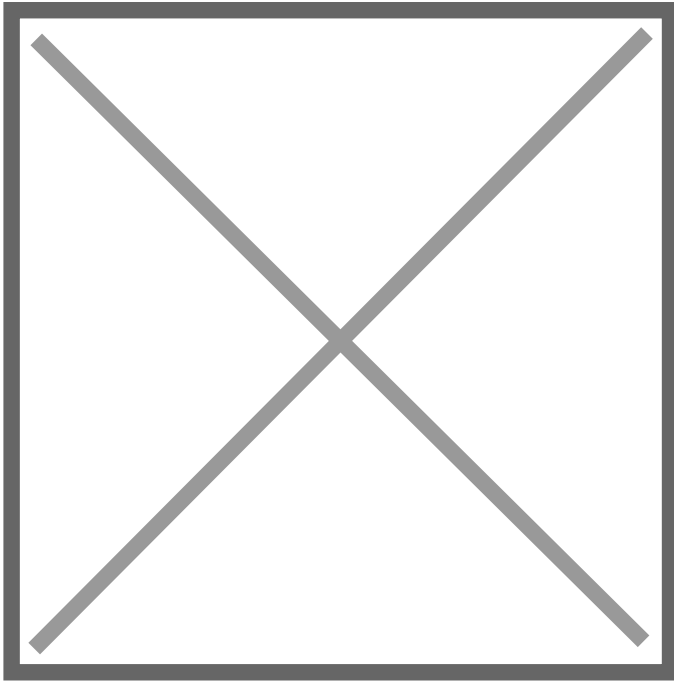


?? Jotashield Ultra Clean

[illegible]